

# Risk Assessment for Banking Systems

Discussion at the “Banking, Financial Stability and Business Cycle” conference

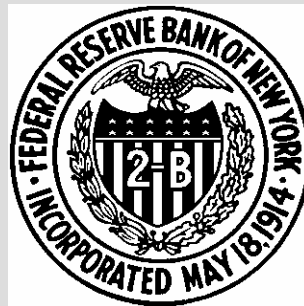
Sveriges Riksbank

August 27, 2004

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**Federal Reserve Bank of New York**

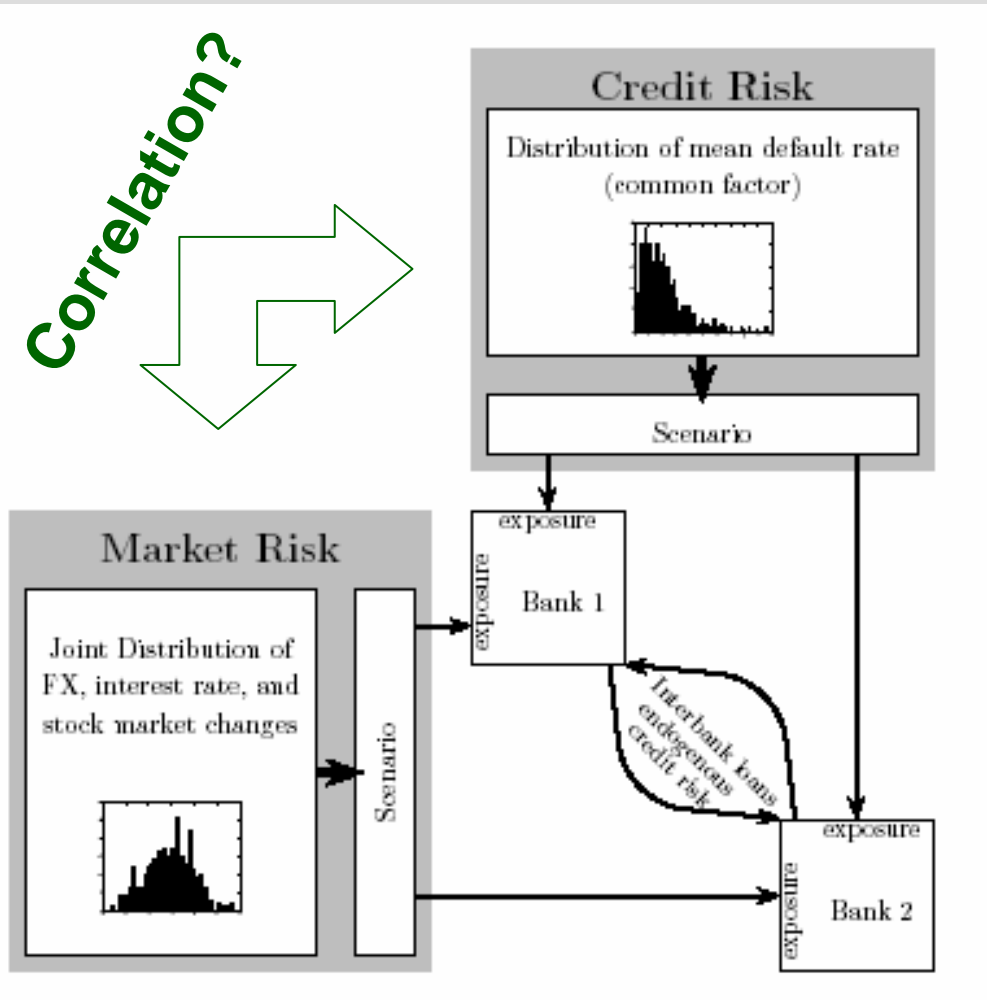
*The views expressed in this presentation do not necessarily reflect those of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York or the Federal Reserve System*



# Correlation bwt. Risk Factors

Time Horizon?

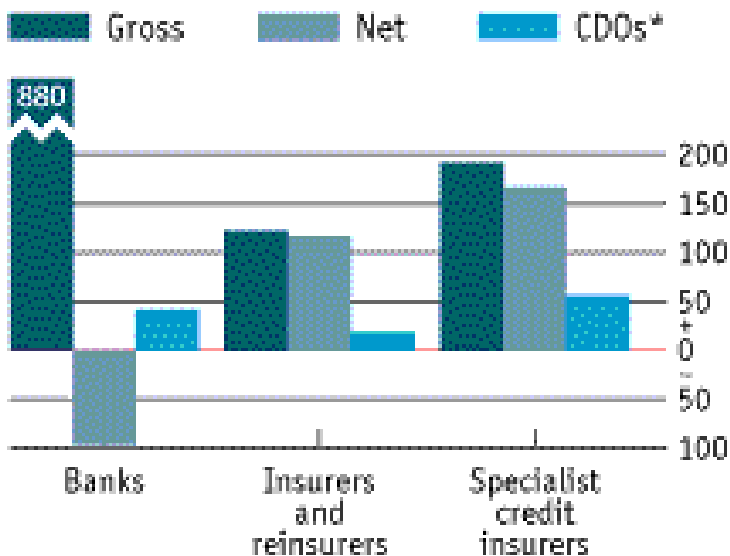
Correlation?



# Credit Derivatives?

## Who owns what

Credit-derivatives positions by sector  
notional amount, end September 2002, \$bn

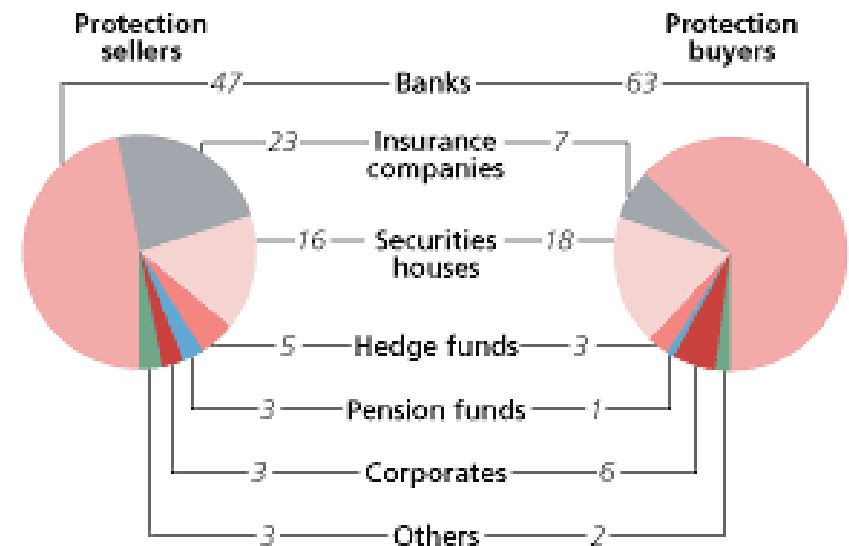


Source: Fitch

\*Collateralised debt obligations

## Swapping risk

Credit derivatives, by type of user  
end 1999, % of total



Source: British Bankers' Association



# The Previous Literature - Idiosyncratic Shocks

#	Author	Title	Data	Conclusion
1	Humphrey (1986)	Payment Finality and Risk of Settlement Failure	Payment system	Significant Settlement failures
2	Angelini et al (1996)	Systemic Risk in the Netting System	Payment system	Low due to different market structure
3	Bech et al (2002)	Systemic Risk in the Danish Interbank Netting System	Payment system	The systemic risk is low
4	Furfine (2003)	Interbank Exposures: Quantifying the Risk of Contagion	Federal Funds	Risk of Contagion is Economically small
5	Sheldon & Maurer (1998)	Interbank Lending and Systemic Risk	Interbank lending entropy	Limited risk
6	Upper & Worms (2002)	Estimating Bilateral Exposures in the German Interbank Market: Is there a Danger of Contagion	Interbank lending entropy	15% of the banking system in terms of asset
7	DeGryse & Nguyen (2004)	Interbank exposures: An Empirical Examination of Systemic Risk in the Belgian Banking System	Interbank lending	Low domestic risk of contagion. International risk

# Multiple Failures

